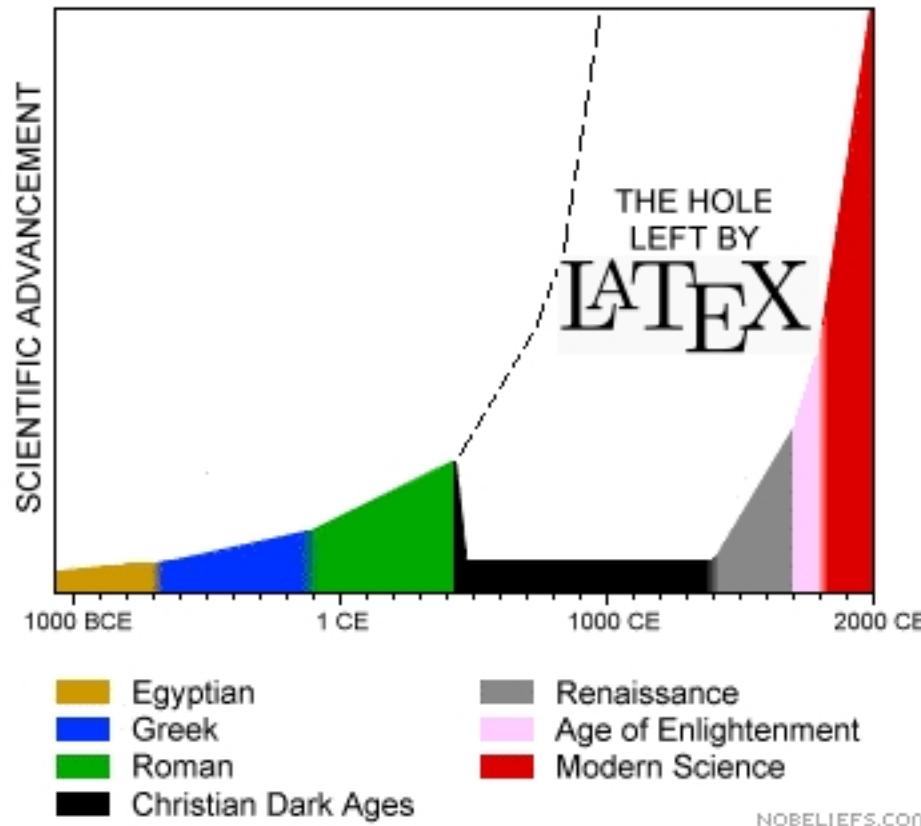


Some Reflexes of the PIE Laryngeals and /r/ and l/

Luke M. Smith

February 22, 2016



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PIE	meaning	English	Persian	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Avestan	Gothic	Hittite	Gaulish	Irish
h ₁ eku-	'swift one, horse'	(eoh)	æsb	equus	hippos	áśva	aspā	aihws	ekkus	epos	ech
h ₂ ōws	'ear'	ear	hoš	auris	ous	usi	uši	auso	—	—	ó
h ₂ ep-	'(body of) water'	—	āb	amnis 'torrent'	—	ap	ap	—	hapa	(*abū)	abhaínn
h ₂ ner	'male, power'	—	nær	Nerō, neriōsus	anēr	nára, nṛtú	nar	—	innarawant-	(*nero)	neart
h ₂ weh ₁ -	'wind'	wind	bād	ventus	áēnta	vāta	vāta	winds	huwanz	(*wintos)	(feth)
h ₂ yuh ₁ en-	'young'	young	jævān	iuvenis	—	yuvaśá	yavan	juggs	—	iouincos	óg
h ₃ meyg ^h	'to urinate'	(migan)	mezidæn	mingere	omeikho	mehati	(mistan)	maihestus 'manure'	—	—	—
h ₃ reg-	'ruler'	((rice))	—	rēx	—	rājan	—	(reiks)	—	rix	rí
leuk-	'bright, to shine'	light	ruz	lux, lūcēre	leukós	roká, rocate	raočant	—	luk(k)-	—	luchair
reh ₁ is	'goods'	—	—	rēs	—	rās	raēvant	—	—	—	—